Small Town Geographies in Africa: Experiences from South Africa and Elsewhere

edited by

Ronnie Donaldson & Lochner Marais

Table of contents

Preface: Small town geographies - Ronnie Donaldson & Lochner Marais

Part I: Conceptual, methodological and theoretical applications

- **1.** Classification of South African towns revisited *Daan Toerien & Lochner Marais*
- **2.** Exploring small town development dynamics in rural South Africa's post-productivist landscapes *Gijsbert Hoogendoorn & Etienne Nel*
- **3.** Identifying economic growth drivers in small towns in South Africa: A case study *Kian Reynolds & Geoff Antrobus*
- **4.** Rethinking sustainability of small towns: Towards a socio-technical approach *André Pelser, Alta van der Merwe & Paula Kotze*
- **5.** Using geospatial data analysis and qualitative economic intelligence to inform local economic development in small towns: A case study of Graaff-Reinet, South Africa *Manfred Spocter*
- **6.** Theorizing the way forward regarding transdisciplinary research on environmental crises in small towns Merafong in the Gauteng Province as case study *Elize van Eeden*
- **7.** Commuting to and from small towns in the hinterland of Cape Town Metropolitan Area, Western Cape Province *Tom de Jong & Otto Verkoren*
- **8.** Small town racism: Place-identity politics and discourses of protest *Suntosh Pillay & Kevin Durrheim*

Part II: Small town developmental challenges in South Africa

Tourism and local economic developmental issues

- **9.** Improving the business environment for local economic development in small town South Africa *Christian Rogerson*
- **10.** Prince Albert: A fourth economic bubble or sustainable development? *Daan Toerien*
- **11.** Book town tourism as a private development initiative for small town revival: The case of Richmond *Ronnie Donaldson & Lizette Vermeulen*
- **12.** Promoting small town development: The case of the Apollo Development Association *Russel van Rooy & Lochner Marais*
- **13.** Missing the uranium train: Local economic development and civic culture in Beaufort West *Deidre van Rooyen*
- **14.** Tarring the road to Mecca: Dilemmas of infrastructural development in a small Karoo town *Mark Ingle*
- **15.** Tourism risks associated with small town development: The case of Clarens Lochner Marais, Anita Venter, Amanda De Gouveia, Malene Campbell and Wynand Myburgh
- **16.** Getting the chemistry right: The impact of the FIFA 2010 world cup on Karoo towns *Doreen Atkinson*
- **17.** Hartbeespoort evolving from small town to post-productivist second home development node *Karen Baker & Kevin Mearns*
- **18.** Coastal spaces as 'walls': Gated developments in small towns on the West Coast *Ronnie Donaldson*
- 19. Calvinia: Exploratory study of the workings of a Karoo town Stephen Rule & Sydney Fryer

Policy and planning

- **20.** Local implementation of national policy: "Breaking new ground" in the coastal towns of the Overberg municipal area? *Tarryn Paquet & Ronnie Donaldson*
- **21.** Size matters: Land restitution in Knysna *Jane Battersby*
- **22.** A developmental planning approach to the plight of small and dying towns in South Africa *Verna Nel*
- 23. The future of struggling small towns in South Africa Phila Xuza
- **24.** Re-orienting rural development in the Eastern Cape: Small town regeneration as a strategy for rural development: The case study of Keiskammahoek *Sandiswa Qayi*

Part III: Non-South African geographies

- **25.** Tourism development and community response: The case of the Inhambane coastal zone, Mozambique *Emidio Nhantumbo & Sanette Ferreira*
- **26.** Tourism growth and societal transformations in Cameroon's coastal resorts: Sex tourism and its implications for sustainable tourism development in Kribi and Limbe *Albert Kimbu*
- **27.** Agriculture-related industry and small town growth in Zambia: A case of Mazabuka *Wilma Nchito*
- **28.** Small town sustainability: problems and potentials *Andreas Wienecke*
- **29.** 'Informal' settlements: A product of deficient formal land management policies? *Evance Mwathunga*

List of Index Words

Contributors list

Atkinson, Doreen Prof is Director of the Research Cluster on Sustainable Development at the Centre for Development Support, University of the Free State, South Africa.

Antrobus, Geoffrey is an emeritus professor of economics at Rhodes University, South Africa.

Battersby, Jane is a lecturer at the Department of Environmental and Geographical Science at the University of Cape Town, South Africa.

Baker, Melissa is a Masters student in the Department of Tourism Management, School of Tourism and Hospitality at the University of Johannesburg, South Africa.

Campbell, Malene is a senior lecturer at the Department of Urban and Regional Planning, University of the Free State, South Africa.

De Gouvia, Amanda is a junior researcher at the Centre for Development Support, University of the Free State, South Africa.

De Jong, Tom Dr is a lecturer at the Department of Human Geography and Planning, Faculty of Geosciences, Utrecht University, The Netherlands.

Donaldson, Ronnie is an associate professor of geography at the University of Stellenbosch, South Africa.

Durrheim, Kevin is professor of psychology at the University of KwaZulu-Natal, South Africa.

Ferreira, Sanette is an associate professor of geography at the University of Stellenbosch, South Africa.

Fryer, Sydney has been managing survey fieldwork across South Africa, especially the Northern Cape, for over twenty years.

Hoogendoorn, Gijsbert Dr is a lecturer in the School of Geography, Archaeology and Environmental Studies at the University of the Witwatersrand, South Africa.

Ingle, Mark is a research associate at the Centre for Development Support, University of the Free State, South Africa.

Kotze, Paula is Chief Researcher at the Meraka Institute, Council for Scientific and Industrial Research, Pretoria, South Africa and Professor Extraordinaire at Nelson Mandela Metropolitan University, South Africa.

Kimbu, Albert Dr is a lecturer at the School of Tourism and Hospitality, University of Surrey, Guildford, United Kingdom.

Marais, Lochner is professor of Development Studies and Director of the Centre for Development Support, University of the Free State, South Africa.

Mearns, Kevin Dr is a senior lecturer in the Department of Tourism Management, School of Tourism and Hospitality at the University of Johannesburg, South Africa.

Myburgh, Wynand is a post-graduate student at the Department of Urban and Regional Planning, University of the Free State, South Africa.

Mwathunga, Evance is a lecturer of geography at the University of Malawi and a doctoral student in the Department of Geography and Environmental Studies at the University of Stellenbosch, South Africa.

Nel, Etienne is an associate professor in the Department of Geography at the University of Otago, Dunedin, New Zealand.

Nel, Verna is a professor at the Department of Urban and Regional Planning, University of the Free State, South Africa.

Nchito, Wilma is a lecturer in geography at the University of Zambia and doctoral student at the same institution.

Nhantumbo, Emídio is a postgraduate student in the Department of Geography and Environmental Studies at the University of Stellenbosch and senior lecturer in the School of Tourism and Hospitality at the Eduardo Mondlane University in Mozambique.

Paquet, Tarryn is a doctoral student in geography at the University of Stellenbosch, South Africa.

Pelser, Andre is a professor of Sociology at the University of the Free State, South Africa.

Pillay, Suntosh is a Clinical Psychologist and media columnist with a MSocSc from the U

Qayi, Sandiswa is a Project Officer at Aspire responsible for project management of small town regeneration of Keiskammahoek, Estaern Cape, South Africa.

Reynolds, Kian is a Regional Economist at LIMA Rural Development Foundation, East London, South Africa.

Rogerson, Christian is a professor in the Department of Tourism Management, School of Tourism and Hospitality at the University of Johannesburg, South Africa.

Rule, Stephen Dr is a researcher at Human Sciences Research Council (HSRC in Pretoria, South Africa.

Spocter, Manfred is a researcher in the Urban and Regional Planning Group, Built Environment Unit, Council for Scientific and Industrial Research (CSIR) and a doctoral student in the Department of Geography and Environmental Studies at the University of Stellenbosch, South Africa.

Toerien, Daan Dr is a research associate at the Centre for Development Support, University of the Free State, South Africa.

Van der Merwe, Alta is Principal Researcher at the Meraka Institute, Council for Scientific and Industrial Research, Pretoria, South Africa and Professor Extraordinaire at Nelson Mandela Metropolitan University, South Africa.

Van Eeden, Elize is a professor in History in the School of Basic Sciences, Vaal Triangle Campus of the North-West University

Van Rooyen, Deidre is a researcher at the Centre for Development Support, University of the Free State, South Africa.

Van Rooy, Russel is a post-graduate student at the Centre for Development Support, University of the Free State, South Africa.

Venter, Anita is a researcher at the Centre for Development Support, University of the Free State, South Africa.

Verkoren, Otto is Emeritus Professor of International Development Studies at Utrecht University, The Netherlands.

Vermeulen, Lizette is a postgraduate student in geography at the University of Stellenbosch, South Africa.

Wienecke, Andreas Dr is a post-graduate student at the Centre for Development Support, University of the Free State, South Africa.

Xuza, Phila is the Chief Executive Officer of Aspire, East London, South Africa.